Remarks by the President on the Housing Settlement

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THE PRESIDENT: All right, good afternoon, everybody. Before I start, I just want to introduce the folks on stage here, because the extraordinary work that they did is the reason that a lot of families are going to be helped all across the country.

First of all, our Attorney General Eric Holder; Secretary of Housing and Urban Development Shaun Donovan; Associate Attorney General -- and former classmate of mine -- Tom Perrelli. We've got Attorney General George Jepsen from Connecticut; Roy Cooper, Attorney General from North Carolina; Lisa Madigan from my home state of Illinois, and former classmate of mine when we were in the state legislature together; Dustin McDaniel from Arkansas; Gregory Zoeller from Indiana; and Tom Miller from Iowa. And I also want to acknowledge Bob Ryan, who worked with Shaun Donovan extensively on this issue, as well as Tim Massad of Treasury. And I'm going to acknowledge also Gene Sperling, who doesn't always get the credit he deserves for doing outstanding work.

The housing bubble that burst nearly six years ago triggered, as we all know, the worst economic crisis of our lifetimes. It cost millions of innocent Americans their jobs and their homes. And it remains one of the biggest drags on our economy.

Last fall, my administration unveiled a series of steps to help responsible homeowners refinance their mortgages to take advantage of historically low rates. And last week, I urged Congress to pass a plan that would help millions more Americans refinance and stay in their homes. And I indicated that the American people need Congress to act on this piece of legislation.

But in the meantime, we can't wait to get things done and to provide relief to America's homeowners. We need to keep doing everything we can to help homeowners and our economy. And today, with the help of Democratic and Republican attorney generals from nearly every state in the country, we are about to take a major step on our own.

We have reached a landmark settlement with the nation's largest banks that will speed relief to the hardest-hit homeowners, end some of the most abusive practices of the mortgage industry, and begin to turn the page on an era of recklessness that has left so much damage in its wake.

By now, it's well known that millions of Americans who did the right thing and the responsible thing -- shopped for a house, secured a mortgage that they could afford, made their payments on time -- were, nevertheless, hurt badly by the irresponsible actions of others: by lenders who sold loans to people who couldn't afford them; by buyers who knew they couldn't afford them; by speculators who were looking to make a quick buck; by banks that took risky mortgages, packaged them up, and traded them off for large profits.

It was wrong. And it cost more than 4 million families their homes to foreclosure.

Even worse, many companies that handled these foreclosures didn't give people a fighting chance to hold onto their homes. In many cases, they didn't even verify that these foreclosures were actually legitimate. Some of the people they hired to process foreclosures used fake signatures to -- on fake documents to speed up the foreclosure process. Some of them didn't read what they were signing at all.

We've got to think about that. You work and you save your entire life to buy a home. That's where you raise your family. That's where your kids' memories are formed. That's your stake, your claim on the American Dream. And the person signing the document couldn't take enough time to even make sure that the foreclosure was legitimate.

So today, I'm pleased to announce a settlement in which we will get immediate relief for homeowners who have lost their homes as a result of these abusive practices, and provide up to $28 billion in relief to homeowners nationwide. And the banks will also provide $3.6 billion in relief to communities that have been hard-hit by this crisis, and also to help give even more Americans the chance to refinance and keep their homes.

In total, the banks have agreed to provide an estimated $50 billion in relief to homeowners and communities, and I am pleased that banks have agreed to allocate $17 billion of that relief immediately. Every dollar counts.

And this is not just some short-term policy, or initiative that's going to last a few months or even a few years. This settlement, this agreement is going to provide a lasting benefit for our economy. It is rooted in the genuine and ongoing desire of America's banks to put this crisis behind us. It's a testament to the work of those loyal servants of public interest, the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, the so-called "Feds," who have pushed the banks to agree to such a broad-based settlement.

The banks have also agreed to make changes to their lending practices so that this never happens again. They've agreed to guarantees that will prevent them from immediately recouping the fees they've charged in these settlement by reselling below-market loans at artificially high rates, and that they will maintain a cap on the interest rates they charge on those revised mortgages to prevent it from rising too high. In addition, they've agreed to establish a consumer-friendly, government-run hotline to answer questions from homeowners about the settlement.

And so, the American people can be confident that this settlement is not just an immediate benefit. It's an enduring benefit for our economy.

As I said, it has taken a lot of effort on all sides to get to this point. And I'm grateful to all those who have helped to make it happen. I want to single out Attorney General Eric Holder, who has done a remarkable job. I want to single out Secretary Shaun Donovan, who has done a remarkable job. I want to single out the Attorney General of Connecticut, George Jepsen, who has done a remarkable job. I want to single out the Attorney General of New York, Eric Schneiderman, who has done a remarkable job. I want to single out the Attorney General of Missouri, Chris Koster, who has done a remarkable job. And I want to single out all the Attorney Generals of the states who have been working on this issue, states like Arizona, Alabama, Colorado, Delaware, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin, Wyoming, and the District of Columbia.

But I also want to recognize the work of government officials across the country on this issue, from the Feds to the SEC to the Federal Reserve to the Federal Trade Commission to the Department of Housing and Urban Development to the Department of Labor. And I want to specifically single out, in the Department of Justice, Assistant Attorney General Tony West, who has done a remarkable job.

The last piece of this is what people want to see. The last piece of this is what people have been waiting for. This is not just a formula for relief, but it is a formula for long-term financial health, and it will provide a lasting benefit to the American people, a lasting benefit to our economy.

And I believe that if you look at the policies we've put in place over the last three years, we're now in a position in which we can create a lasting economic recovery, and the American people can move forward with confidence. And I believe that that's what the American people want.

So, the American people have been waiting for some time for this. And I am thrilled to be able to announce that the settlement will immediately begin.

Thank you all very much. And then I'll take a few questions.
These practices were plainly irresponsible. And we refused to let them go unanswered. So about a year ago, our federal law enforcement agencies teamed up with state attorneys general to get justice for these abuses. The settlement we’ve reached today, thanks to the work of some of the folks who are here today, is the largest joint federal-state settlement in our nation’s history — it’s the result of that effort.

The terms of this settlement are significant enough that everyone on both sides has a lot at stake. And that means they’re required to right these wrongs. That means more than just paying a fee. These banks will put billions of dollars towards relief for families across the nation. They’ll provide refinancing for borrowers that are stuck in high interest rate mortgages. They’ll reduce loans for families who owe more on their homes than they’re worth. And they will deliver some measure of justice for families that have already been victims of abusive practices.

All told, this isn’t just good for those families — it’s good for their neighborhoods, it’s good for their communities, and it’s good for our economy.

This settlement also protects our ability to further investigate the practices that caused this mess. And this is important. The mortgage fraud task force I announced in my State of the Union address retains its full authority to aggressively investigate the packaging and selling of risky mortgages that led to this crisis. This investigation is already well underway. And working closely with state attorneys general, we’re going to keep at it until we hold those who broke the law fully accountable.

Now, I want to be clear. No compensation, no amount of money, no measure of justice is enough to make it right for a family who’s had their piece of the American Dream wrongly taken from them. And no action, no matter how meaningful, is going to, by itself, entirely heal the housing market. But this settlement is a start. And we’re going to make sure that the banks live up to their end of the bargain. If they don’t, we’ve set up an independent inspector, a monitor, that has the power to make sure they pay exactly what they agreed to pay, plus a penalty if they fail to act in accordance with this agreement. So this will be a big help.

Of course, even with this settlement, there’s still millions of responsible homeowners who are out there doing their best. And they need us to do more to help them get back on their feet. We’ve still got to stoke the fires of our economic recovery. So now is not the time to pull back.

To build on this settlement, Congress still needs to send me the bill I’ve proposed that gives every responsible homeowner in America the chance to refinance their mortgage and save about $3,000 a year. It would help millions of homeowners who make their payments on time save hundreds of dollars a month, and it can broaden the impact building off this settlement.

That’s money that can be put back into the homes of those folks who are saving money on the refinancing, helping to build their equity back up. They may decide to spend that money on local businesses. Either way, it’s good for families, and it’s good for our economy. But it’s only going to happen if Congress muster’s the will to act. And I ask every American to raise your voice and demand that they do.

Because there really is no excuse for inaction. There’s no excuse for doing nothing to help more families avoid foreclosure. That’s not who we are. We are Americans, and we look out for one another, we get each other’s backs. That’s not a Democratic issue, that’s not a Republican issue. That’s who we are as Americans.

And the bipartisan nature of this settlement and the outstanding work that these state attorneys general did is a testament to what happens when everybody is pulling in the same direction. And that’s what today’s settlement is all about -- standing up for the American people, holding those who broke the law accountable, restoring confidence in our housing market and our financial sector, getting things moving. And we’re going to keep on at it until everyone shares in America’s comeback.

So, ladies and gentlemen, thank you for your outstanding efforts. We are very, very proud of you. And we look forward to seeing this settlement lead to some small measure of relief to a lot of families out there that need help. And that’s going to strengthen the American economy overall.

So thank you very much.

END

12:37 P.M. EST